

資料:RISDP の政策領域

TABLE 4.2 POVERTY ERADICATION

PRIORITY INTERVENTION AREA: Poverty Eradication					
OBJECTIVES	STRATEGIES	MEASURES	TIME FRAMES	INDICATORS	RESPONSIBILITY
Promote sustainable and equitable economic growth and socio economic development that will ensure poverty alleviation with the ultimate objective of its eradication	<p>Deepening regional cooperation and integration</p> <p>Strengthening regional infrastructure and productive capacity</p> <p>Addressing sustainable food security</p> <p>Preventing and combating HIV and AIDS</p> <p>Promoting gender equality</p> <p>Adoption and internalisation of information, communication technologies</p> <p>Promoting development and involvement of the Private Sector</p>	<p>Implementation of the RISDP</p> <p>Implementation of national poverty reduction strategies</p> <p>Implementation of millennium development goals</p>	Halve the proportion of the population that leaves on less than US\$1 per day by 2015	As in the priority intervention areas of the RISDP	<p>Member States, SADC Secretariat</p> <p>All relevant stakeholders</p>

TABLE 4.3 COMBATING OF THE HIV AND AIDS PANDEMIC

PRIORITY INTERVENTION AREA: Combating of the HIV and AIDS Pandemic					
OBJECTIVES	STRATEGIES	MEASURES	TIME FRAMES	INDICATORS	RESPONSIBILITY
To decrease the number of HIV and AIDS infected and affected individuals and families in SADC region so that HIV and AIDS is no longer a threat to public and to the socio-economic development of Member States.	Coordinate and harmonise the development of policies and strategies in measure intervention areas in prevention, care and treatment	Establishment of HIV and AIDS Unit in the Secretariat. Initiation and coordinate the implementation of HIV and AIDS policies and strategies	2004 – 2005	HIV and Unit established.	Secretariat
		Development of integrated and Detailed Action Plans and Programmes, including establishment of HIV and AIDS Regional Fund and manufacturing of generic drugs and ARVs in the region	2004 – 2007	Policies and strategies in place	Secretariat and Member States
	Mainstreaming HIV and AIDS in SADC Directorates and strengthen capacity to undertake the mainstreaming of HIV and AIDS in all levels in SADC	Capacity Building and Mainstreaming	2005-2007	Directorates work plans in place and operational	Secretariat and Member States
			2004 – 2005	All staff in the Directorate trained HIV and AIDS Mainstreamed in all Directorates	Secretariat

	Facilitate technical response for development of guidelines, and mitigation of the social economic impacts of HIV and AIDS in the region	Development of Guidelines and Mitigations	2004 – 2007	Protocols and programmes developed, supported and implemented	Secretariat and Member States
	Monitoring of Regional and Global Commitments with respect to Abuja, MDG, UNGASS and Maseru targets at all levels in the Region	Monitoring and Evaluation	2004 – 2007	Monitoring and Evaluation Systems in Place	Secretariat and Member States

TABLE 4.3 COMBATING OF THE HIV AND AIDS PANDEMIC

PRIORITY INTERVENTION AREA: Combating of the HIV and AIDS Pandemic					
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To decrease the number of HIV and AIDS infected and affected individuals and families in SADC region so that HIV and AIDS is no longer a threat to public and to the socio-economic development of Member States.	Coordinate and harmonise the development of policies and strategies in measure intervention areas in prevention, care and treatment	Establishment of HIV and AIDS Unit in the Secretariat.	2004 – 2005	HIV and Unit established.	Secretariat
		Initiation and coordinate the implementation of HIV and AIDS policies and strategies	2004 – 2007	Policies and strategies in place	Secretariat and Member States
		Development of integrated and Detailed Action Plans and Programmes, including establishment of HIV and AIDS Regional Fund and manufacturing of generic drugs and ARVs in the region	2005-2007	Directorates work plans in place and operational	Secretariat and Member States
	Mainstreaming HIV and AIDS in SADC Directorates and strengthen capacity to undertake the mainstreaming of HIV and AIDS in all levels in SADC	Capacity Building and Mainstreaming	2004 – 2005	All staff in the Directorate trained	Secretariat
				HIV and AIDS Mainstreamed in all Directorates	

	Facilitate technical response for development of guidelines, and mitigation of the social economic impacts of HIV and AIDS in the region	Development of Guidelines and Mitigations	2004 – 2007	Protocols and programmes developed, supported and implemented	Secretariat and Member States
	Monitoring of Regional and Global Commitments with respect to Abuja, MDG, UNGASS and Maseru targets at all levels in the Region	Monitoring and Evaluation	2004 – 2007	Monitoring and Evaluation Systems in Place	Secretariat and Member States

TABLE 4.4 GENDER AND DEVELOPMENT

4.2.5 PRIORITY INTERVENTION AREA: GENDER AND DEVELOPMENT					
GOAL: To facilitate the achievement of substantive equality between women and men in the SADC region, through mainstreaming gender into all national and regional policies, programmes and activities, and the adoption of positive measures to accelerate progress in this regard.					
OBJECTIVES	STRATEGIES	ACTIVITIES	TIME FRAMES	INDICATORS	RESPONSIBILITY
Accelerate the development and strengthening of an explicit policy and institutional framework for gender equality at national and regional levels;	National gender policy and institutional development; Gender policy harmonization	Develop and strengthen national gender policies and coordination machineries; Harmonise national gender policies and develop a regional gender policy;	Ongoing to 2010 2004 - 2005	Gender policies & functioning gender coordination structures in place in all Member States National gender policies harmonized and regional gender policy in place	Member States Secretariat
Cultivate and promote a culture of gender equality in SADC, and respect for the Human Rights of Women	Adherence to international and regional instruments on gender equality; Constitutional and Legislative reform; Establishment of institutions and enforcement mechanisms	Ratify and domesticate international and regional instruments on gender equality; Audit and repeal gender discriminatory laws and outlaw violence against women; Amend laws and constitutions to provide for gender equality, Establish institutions to provide legal and other services	2004 - 2007 2005 - 2007 Ongoing	International and regional gender equality instruments ratified and reflected in national laws; Constitutional provisions in place, gender discriminatory laws repealed & empowering laws enacted; Institutions & mechanisms in place to enforce laws and deliver services	Member States Member States Member States and NGOs

<p><u>Eradication and reduction of all forms violence against women and children</u></p>	<p><u>Reduction by at least 50 percent all acts of violence and abuse of women and children by 2007.</u></p> <p><u>Eradication of all forms of violence against women and children by 2015.</u></p>	<p><u>Establish institutions to provide legal and other services</u></p> <p><u>Developing and conducting educational programmes on the application of laws on violence against women and children</u></p> <p><u>Increases coordination of all institutions dealing with issues of violence against women and children</u></p> <p><u>Increased budget allocations on issues on violence against women and children</u></p>	<p><u>2004 - 2015</u></p>	<p><u>Institutions & mechanisms in place to enforce laws and deliver services</u></p> <p><u>Educational programmes in conducted</u></p> <p><u>Mechanism on integrated approach on the coordination on issues of violence against women and children established</u></p> <p><u>Increased budgets on programmes on issues on violence against women and children</u></p>	<p><u>Member States and NGOs</u></p> <p><u>Member States</u></p> <p><u>Member States</u></p>
<p>Ensure mainstreaming of gender into all sectoral policies, programmes and activities at national and regional level</p>	<p>Gender sensitive and responsive planning, policy development and implementation;</p> <p>Gender capacity building and training</p> <p>Gender disaggregated data</p>	<p>Develop and harmonize sector – specific gender mainstreaming tools;</p> <p>Develop and conduct training programmes in gender analysis and mainstreaming.</p> <p>Collect gender disaggregated statistics and other data</p>	<p>Immediate and ongoing</p> <p>Immediate and ongoing</p> <p>Immediate and ongoing</p>	<p>Sector-specific gender mainstreaming tools developed and in routine use;</p> <p>Gender capacity building and training programmes in place and being routinely conducted</p> <p>Data in major sectors disaggregated according to sex available</p>	<p>Member States, NGOs and Secretariat</p> <p>Member States, NGOs and Secretariat</p> <p>Member States Secretariat</p>

<p>Promote the achievement of gender equality in access to, and control of resources in the SADC region</p>	<p>Women's economic empowerment; Gender-responsive budgeting; Legislative and policy reform</p>	<p>Develop programs and projects on the economic empowerment of women; Adopt gender-responsive budgeting initiatives, and build capacity on gender responsive budgeting; Enact laws and policies removing restrictions on women's access to resources</p>	<p>Immediate and ongoing Immediate and ongoing 2005 - 2007</p>	<p>Programmes and projects on women's economic empowerment developed and being implemented; Gender budgeting initiatives established Laws restricting access to resources by women repealed; enabling laws enacted;</p>	<p>Member States, Private sector, NGOs Member States, NGOs and Research institutions Member States</p>
<p>Accelerate the achievement of equality between women and men in political and decision making positions</p>	<p>Adoption of deliberate, positive measures; Exchange of best practices</p>	<p>Amend constitutions and legislation to provide for affirmative action measures; Document and disseminate best practices</p>	<p>2004 - 2005 Minimum 30% women in political and decision making positions by 2005 Immediate and ongoing</p>	<p>Affirmative action legislation and constitutional provisions in place; Availability and dissemination of documented best practices</p>	<p>Member States Secretariat</p>

<p>Promote the achievement of gender equality in access to, and control of resources in the SADC region</p>	<p>Women's economic empowerment;</p> <p>Gender-responsive budgeting;</p> <p>Legislative and policy reform</p>	<p>Develop programs and projects on the economic empowerment of women;</p> <p>Adopt gender-responsive budgeting initiatives, and build capacity on gender responsive budgeting;</p> <p>Enact laws and policies removing restrictions on women's access to resources</p> <p>Amend constitutions and legislation to provide for affirmative action measures;</p> <p>Document and disseminate best practices</p>	<p>Immediate and ongoing</p> <p>Immediate and ongoing</p> <p>2005 - 2007</p> <p>2004 - 2005 Minimum 30% women in political and decision making positions by 2005 Immediate and ongoing</p>	<p>Programmes and projects on women's economic empowerment developed and being implemented;</p> <p>Gender budgeting initiatives established</p> <p>Laws restricting access to resources by women repealed; enabling laws enacted;</p> <p>Affirmative action legislation and constitutional provisions in place;</p> <p>Availability and dissemination of documented best practices</p>	<p>Member States, Private sector, NGOs</p> <p>Member States, NGOs and Research institutions</p> <p>Member States</p> <p>Member States</p> <p>Secretariat</p>
<p>Accelerate the achievement of equality between women and men in political and decision making positions</p>	<p>Adoption of deliberate, positive measures;</p> <p>Exchange of best practices</p>	<p>Document and disseminate best practices</p>	<p>2004 - 2005 Minimum 30% women in political and decision making positions by 2005 Immediate and ongoing</p>	<p>Availability and dissemination of documented best practices</p>	<p>Secretariat</p>

Leverage international support for and cooperation in Research and Development initiatives	Form strategic partnerships with regional bodies and other partners	Negotiate for support earmarked for S&T through instruments such as the EU's Regional Indicative Programme	Negotiations to start in 2004; ongoing	Funds secured for R&D	SADC secretariat
Develop research capacity in key areas	Deepen regional collaboration on research programmes	Initiate discussions with other regional entities on S&T cooperation	Negotiations to start in 2004; ongoing	Agreement on cooperation secured	SADC secretariat
		Identify centres of excellence	December 2004	Centres identified by end of 2004	SADC secretariat; Member countries; research institutions
		Increase connectivity between the centres	Starting in 2004	Real-time linkages between institutions in place by 2005; More collaborative programmes identified by end of 2005	Member countries; research institutions
	Set up a research training facility	Develop concept for the research facility	2003 – 2004	Project proposal finalized	SADC secretariat; member countries
		Source funding for the project	2003 – 2005	Funding secured	SADC secretariat; member countries
		Set up the facility	January 2006	Facility in place by end of 2005; Training programme commences in 2006	SADC secretariat; member countries
Promote public understanding of Science and Technology	Run national and regional PUSET campaigns	Support national PUSET programmes	Starting immediately	Effective PUSET programmes in all member countries	SET stakeholders in member countries
		Hold annual SADC SET week	First week held in 2004	SADC SET week instituted in 2004	Member countries; SADC secretariat

<p>Technology development, transfer and diffusion</p>	<p>Increase expenditure on R&D</p> <p>Formulate technology transfer and diffusion policies</p> <p>Encourage increased government and private sector investment in R&D</p>	<p>Create incentives and identify priority areas for investment in R&D</p> <p>Adapt best policy and practice within and outside SADC</p>	<p>Efforts commence immediately</p> <p>Policy in place by end of 2005</p>	<p>All member countries surpass 1% of GDP by 2015</p> <p>All countries implement policy by 2007</p>	<p>Member countries; SADC secretariat; private sector organizations</p> <p>SADC secretariat; member countries</p>
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TABLE 4.6 INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGIES

SPECIFIC OBJECTIVES	STRATEGIES	ACTIVITIES	TIME FRAME	INDICATORS	ACTORS/RESPONSIBILITIES
Develop institutional capacity to drive the transformation process	Use regional educations institutions and members' information sharing.	Transform to ICT telecom policies and legal frameworks.	2006	Improved facilitative regulatory capacity to attract investors.	Member States
Transform the telecom networks to accommodate ICT requirements.	Liaise with private sector for investment opportunities	Expand networks for improved teledensity and connectivity.	2008	Average teledensity Regional: 8% National: 8-12%	Member States SADC/SATA
Increase network access and diversify service availability.	Develop ICT policy for an e-environment	Embark on regional monitoring of service-to-delivery time (RTDT)	2008	Tel: RTDT: 5 days urban 15 days rural	SADC/SATA
Promote a culture of timely service delivery.	Attract private sector participation. Regionalize service delivery monitoring			Postal: RTDT: 1 day urban 3 days else 7 days SADC	SADC/SAPOA

TABLE 4.7 ENVIRONMENT AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

PRIORITY INTERVENTION AREA: ENVIRONMENT AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT					
GOAL: To accelerate economic growth of the poor majority; and to ensure equitable and sustainable use of the environment and natural resources for the benefit of the present and future generations.					
OBJECTIVES	STRATEGIES	ACTIVITIES	TIME FRAMES	INDICATORS	RESPONSIBILITY
Development of legal framework to promote regional cooperation on all issues relating to environment and natural resources	Develop a SADC Protocol on Environment;	Harmonize national environmental policies and a regional Protocol	End 2005	SADC Protocol on Environment in place	Member States and Secretariat
	Harmonization of National Environmental Policies and legal frameworks	Develop collaborative mechanisms for exchange of environmental information	End 2005	Dissemination of environmental information improved	Secretariat
	Develop a regional programme and strategy on Brown Environment	Capacity building and training on pollution and waste arising from urbanization and industrialization ;	2006	Pollution levels established	Member States
		Develop projects on pollution control, industrial and domestic waste management.	2007	Regional pollution control programmes in place	Secretariat and Member States

<p>Promote environmental responsiveness of all SADC programmes to ensure sustainable development</p>	<p>Compliance to Multilateral Environmental Agreements (MEAs) and regional instruments on environment.</p>	<p>Ratify relevant MEAs and regional instrument on environmental management and develop regional and national action plans;</p>	<p>End 2004</p>	<p>MEAs ratified and mainstreamed in national development programmes</p>	<p>Member States</p>
		<p>Facilitate Member States' capacity building in negotiations and implementation of MEAs</p>	<p>Ongoing</p>	<p>Partnership agreements for resource mobilization</p>	<p>Member States</p>
	<p>Development of SADC Plan of action for the implementation of 2002 WSSD agreements</p>	<p>Formulate specific programmes and projects</p>	<p>End 2004</p>	<p>Implementation Plan on WEHAB agenda in place and being implemented</p>	<p>Secretariat</p>
	<p>Establishment of environmental standards and guidelines across all Directorates and programmes.</p>	<p>Environmental Impact assessment of existing and planned programmes</p>	<p>Ongoing</p>	<p>Adherence to environmental standards</p>	<p>Member States</p>
	<p>Promotion of environmental awareness among resource users</p>	<p>Strengthen environmental education in all sectors;</p>	<p>Ongoing</p>	<p>Capacities to address environmental issues improved in all sectors</p>	<p>Secretariat and Member States</p>
<p>Mobilize and coordinate resources for environmental and transboundary natural resources management programmes</p>	<p>Catalyzing and creating opportunities for the other areas of cooperation to become creative and innovative</p>	<p>Develop new partnerships and consolidate old ones with international institutions including Secretariats of various MEAs</p>	<p>2008</p>	<p>SADC Sub-regional Framework and Capacity Building for resource mobilization functioning</p>	<p>Secretariat</p>

Assessment and reporting of trends in environmental conditions	National and Regional State of Environment Reporting	Harmonize environmental information systems Develop capacities in environmental assessments, and reporting Facilitate national and regional state of the environment reporting	2006 2010 Ongoing	Minimum data sets for important environmental parameters established; Improved knowledge and skills in application of remote sensing and GIS data generation, management and dissemination Regular regional and national state of environment reports as required	Secretariat Member States Secretariat and Member States
Ensure mainstreaming of environment and sustainable development issues into all sectoral policies, programmes and activities at national and regional level	Environmentally sensitive and responsive planning, policy development and implementation; Capacity building and training in environment and sustainable development and in trade related concerns. Environmental auditing and impact assessment	Develop and harmonize sector – specific environment and sustainable development tools; Develop and conduct training programmes in environment and sustainable development. Update and harmonize environment assessment guidelines;	2008 Ongoing Ongoing	Environmentally sensitive policies, programmes and strategies; Sector-specific environment mainstreaming tools developed and in use; Capacity building and training programmes in place Environmental impact assessment instruments in major sectors available and in use	Secretariat and Member States Secretariat Member States and Secretariat Member States and Secretariat

Table 4.8 PUBLIC PRIVATE SECTOR PARTNERSHIP AND DIALOGUE

INTERVENTION AREA: Public-private sector partnership and dialogue.					
GOAL: Integrate the private sector in policy and strategy formulation, and programme implementation in the SADC new development model in order to accelerate and achieve sustainable Regional economic integration.					
OBJECTIVES	STRATEGIES	MEASURES	TIME FRAMES	INDICATORS	RESPONSIBILITY
Promote active participation of the private sector in the Regional integration process	Institutionalise public-private partnership (ppp) and dialogue	Formulate SADC policy on ppp & d. Review SADC/Private Sector MOU objectives Develop institutional structure for ppp & d.	Policy by <u>June 2004</u> . Structure in place Jan 2004.	SADC Policy on ppp & d. Ppp & d structure.	Member States & Private Sector.
	Address private sector issues through the ppp & d.	Adopt ASCCI White Paper as Agenda for ppp & d. Launch a Competitiveness and Business Climate Survey. Capacity building for private sector institutions.	Adoption of White Paper by <u>December 2003</u> Launch survey <u>September 2003</u> Private Sector Institutions development plan January 2004	Action Plan for White Paper issues. Survey report. Capacity building plan.	Member States & Private Sector. Secretariat Private Sector

TABLE 4.9 STATISTICS

INTERVENTION AREA: Statistics					
GOAL: To make available relevant, timely, accurate and harmonized statistical information for SADC planning, formulation, implementation, monitoring and evaluation of SADC activities, in line with the protocols					
OBJECTIVES	STRATEGIES	MEASURES	TIME FRAMES	INDICATORS	RESPONSIBILITY
Develop a legal framework for statistics	Develop a legal framework for statistics	Organisation of meetings for Member States to develop a legal framework on statistics	By <u>2006</u>	Legal framework adopted and implemented	Member States and SADC Secretariat
Develop an integrated regional statistical database in all priority areas	Collation, processing, dissemination and <u>analysis of official statistics</u>	Definition and Organization of channels of communication for data transmission between user/producers of statistics in SADC	By 2005	Data from Member States regularly and automatically transferred to the SADC Secretariat	Member States and SADC Secretariat
	Develop and/or adapt regional definitions of poverty and poverty indicators	Reach agreement on the problem relates to different base years at constant prices among Member States	By 2005	Harmonised and comparable national accounts	SADC Secretariat
		Mobilise Member States to discuss the problem of movements in exchange rate and prices at the national level, which leads to distortions in the data when they are converted to other currencies for the purposes of regional and international comparisons	By 2004	Comparable/Harmonised regional consumer price index and other related prices	Member States and SADC Secretariat

	<p>Dissemination of national and regional statistical data through the publication of statistical bulletins and on the SADC website</p> <p><u>Organisation of regional meetings for Member States</u></p>	<p>Immediately and continuously</p> <p><u>By 2005</u></p>	<p>Statistical bulletin regularly published on the SADC and website regularly updated</p> <p><u>A multi sectoral forum established</u></p>	<p>SADC Secretariat</p> <p><u>Member States and SADC Secretariat</u></p>
<p>Promote the harmonization of statistics between SADC Member States</p>	<p><u>Promotion of the harmonization of statistical indicators made available by Member States</u></p>	<p>By 2004</p> <p>By 2005</p> <p>By 2005</p> <p>By 2005</p>	<p>Harmonized statistical indicators</p> <p>Databases on Metadata developed</p>	<p>Member States and SADC Secretariat</p> <p>Member States and SADC Secretariat</p> <p>Member States and SADC Secretariat</p> <p>Member States and SADC Secretariat</p>

	Promotion of the harmonization of statistical methods used to produce the indicators	Harmonization of other social and economic statistics	<u>By 2015</u>	Harmonized methods for the production of price statistics	Member States and SADC Secretariat
Enhance statistical capacity in SADC Member States	<p>Promote the continuous improvement of statistical competence</p> <p>Development of mechanisms for the implementation of international standards in statistics</p> <p>Development and implementation of poverty monitoring systems</p> <p>Incorporation of informal sector statistics into official statistics</p> <p>Collection of gender disaggregated data to enable gender mainstreaming</p>	<p>Training of statisticians in Member States, and exchange of experiences between them</p> <p>Promotion of the use of the 1993 version of the System of National Accounts (SNA 93) of the United Nations and other international standards</p> <p>Promotion of the production and use of statistical data on the various aspects of poverty</p> <p>Development and promotion of methods to collect data on the informal sector</p> <p>Promotion of the production of gender disaggregated data by Member States</p>	<p>Immediately and continuously</p> <p>By 2006</p> <p>By 2005</p> <p>By 2007</p> <p>By 2004</p>	<p>Harmonized methods for the production of the most important social and economic statistics</p> <p>Statisticians trained and organized in a network to share experiences</p> <p>SNA 93 implemented in all Member States</p> <p>Data available on poverty</p> <p>Data available on the informal sector</p> <p>Gender disaggregated data available for all Member States</p>	<p>Member States and SADC Secretariat</p> <p>Member States and SADC Secretariat</p> <p>Member States and SADC Secretariat</p> <p>Member States and SADC Secretariat</p> <p>Member States and SADC Secretariat</p> <p>Member States and SADC Secretariat</p>

	Promotion of a better understanding of statistics and of a more qualified use of statistical data	Sensitisation to statistics and training of statistics users	Immediately and continuously	Trained users of statistics	Member States and SADC Secretariat
Promote the use of statistics for economic analysis and research	Development of indicators to monitor and evaluate regional integration in SADC Development of economic models and forecasting mechanisms for SADC	Organization of the dialogue to agree on indicators Organization of the dialogue to agree on economic models and forecasting mechanisms	By 2004 By 2006	Indicators available for monitoring and evaluating regional integration Forecasting methods available and implemented	Member States and SADC Secretariat Member States and SADC Secretariat
<u>To enhance the use of cost effective ICT statistical information sharing</u>	<u>Capacity building in the use of ICT in national and regional statistical systems</u>	<u>Enhanced capacity in the use of ICT</u>	<u>Immediately and continuously</u>	<u>The number of users and producers trained on the use of ICT in information sharing</u>	<u>Member States and SADC Secretariat</u>